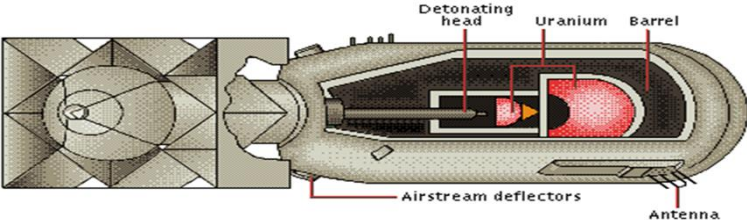




Knowledge organiser: What has caused conflict in the 20th Century?

The 20th century was one of the most violent centuries in history. Political ideas such as fascism and communism led to tension and outright war.		Chronology: what happened on these dates?		Vocabulary: define these words.	
		7th November 1917	The Bolsheviks seize power in Russia, founding the world's first communist country.	Communism	All wealth is shared equally. There is no private property or land ownership.
		30th January 1933	Adolf Hitler becomes the Chancellor of Germany. He later destroys all opposition to become the undisputed dictator of Germany.	Bolsheviks	Communist party that seized power in Russia in 1917.
		7th December 1941	The Japanese launched a surprise attack on the US Naval Fleet stationed at Pearl Harbour.	Soviet Union	The name given to communist Russia and its satellites. A 'soviet' is a worker's council.
		August 6th/9th 1945	The USA drops nuclear bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki, ending the Second World War but introducing the nuclear age.	Fascism	Extreme right-wing political idea which prefers to be led by a militaristic dictatorship.
				Lebensraum	'Living space' or land needed for the growing German population.
				Kamikaze	Japanese pilots who deliberately crashed their aircraft into their targets.
		Who or what were these people/events?			
		Joseph Stalin	Became the leader of the USSR in 1924.		
		Communists	They believed that society would be improved by staging a revolution, seizing all property, and sharing it out amongst everyone.		
		Nazis	Extreme right-wing political party led by Adolf Hitler; controlled Germany in 1933–45.		
		Adolf Hitler	A German politician and leader of the Nazi Party. He rose to power as the chancellor of Germany in 1933 and then as Führer in 1934.		
		Pearl Harbour	A surprise, pre-emptive military strike by the Imperial Japanese Navy Air Service upon the United States against the naval base at Pearl Harbour in Honolulu, Hawaii.		
<div>Summarise your learning</div> <div><div><div>Topic 1: Communism and the Russian Revolution</div><div>The Bolsheviks seize power in Russia and create the world's first communist country.</div></div><div><div>Topic 2: Fascism and Nazi Germany</div><div>Fascist ideas grew after 1918 and helped to cause the Second World War.</div></div><div><div>Topic 3: The bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki</div><div>In August 1945, the USA dropped two nuclear bombs onto Japan, ending the Second World War but causing huge controversy.</div></div></div> <div><div><div>COMMUNISM</div><div>In theory</div><div></div><div>"Everything belongs to the state and should be run by the government on behalf of the people. A classless society achieved by overthrowing capitalism by revolution."</div><div><div>No private person should be allowed to profit from the work from other citizens</div><div>All profits, instead of going into the pockets of one owner or even shareholders, goes to the state – everyone benefits</div><div>Lower average standard of living, but (in theory) everyone equal</div><div>Fairness and equality for all</div><div>A controlled economy</div><div>Only one party of Government – no need for any more</div></div></div></div>					